## EINHORN PROPOSAL TO ISRAELIS, JUNE 1995

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<th>CONFLICT PREVENTION (CSBMs)</th>
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Co-Sponsors' Framework

**Context/Conditions:**
* Adoption of the ACRS statement.

**Regional Security**
- Regional Security environment
  - trends and threat perceptions
- Military doctrine
- Non-military threats to security

**Confidence and Security Building Measures**
- Maritime measures
- Prenotification of certain military activities
- Information exchanges
- Visits to security-related facilities

**Regional Institutions and Cooperation**

**Regional Institutions**
- Regional Security Center
- Communications Network
- Seismic Research Center

**Regional Cooperation in Support of ACRS Objectives**
- Satellite imagery
- Seismic cooperation
- Peaceful uses of nuclear energy
- Defense against WMD attacks

Israeli Paper

**Political Ground - Rules**
* Adoption of the ACRS text;
* Discussion of a Political - Military code of conduct for security in the Middle East.

**Confidence and Security Building**
* Implementing an INCSA agreement;
* Implementing an agreement on pre-notifications of certain military activities;
* Implementing a regional framework for regional cooperation in maritime SAR;
* Conducting a joint naval exercises, senior naval officers symposium, and reciprocal port calls.
* Instituting dialogue between national security academies/general staff colleges.
* Negotiating an agreement for consultation and co-operation as regards unusual military activities.

**Transparency and Military Information Exchange**
* Conducting reciprocal visits to defense industry sites and exploring ideas for cooperative defense R&D. Israel offers to take the lead in inviting all ACRS participants to visit IAI this fall, and offer ideas for such cooperation in R&D.
* Negotiating an agreement for reciprocal visits to tank production, upgrade, or maintenance facilities.
* Exchanging annual information on aggregate levels of military manpower and defense expenditures, as well as unclassified military manuals and publications.

**Regional Institutions**
* Establishing three Regional Security Centers, one for general security dialogue and conflict management (in Amman), another for maritime security (in Tunis), and a third for security and arms control training (in Doha).
* Setting up a regional security telecommunications hub (in Cairo).
* Establishing a regional verification technology center (in Israel).
VERIFICATION
Generic verification techniques
Trial inspection activities
Concept of mutual verification
Verification Technologies and training

CONVENTIONAL ARMS
Arms Registration and other transparency measures
Constraints within geographic zones (e.g., limits on deployment, storage, training)
Inventory limits on certain categories of weapons
Constraints on manpower
Defense spending
Arms Transfers

WEAPONS OF MASS DESTRUCTION AND THEIR DELIVERY SYSTEMS
Global regimes
Weapons free zone arrangements in other regions
Issues related to establishing a Middle East zone free of weapons of mass destruction
(e.g., scope of obligations, geographical delineation, verification, peaceful nuclear cooperation, implementation, role of extra-regional parties)
Limits on testing weapons of mass destruction
Limits on missile capabilities

Verification
* Regional cooperation in the utilization of space for verification and civilian application;
* Conducting a CW national trial inspection;
* Studying the generic concept of mutual verification;
* Exploring the concept of cooperative monitoring.

Conventional Arms
* Exploring the prospects for Non-Offensive Defense (reducing the potential for surprise attack by standing military forces);
* Discussing the present Middle East security environment, focusing on threat perceptions and military doctrines.
* Assessing the feasibility of transparency of and limitations on defense expenditures.

Non Conventional Arms
* Issuing a declaratory commitment of all regional ACRS participants to refrain from conducting tests of chemical, biological, and nuclear weapons.
* Seeking cooperation between the regional parties to in seismic verification of a comprehensive nuclear test ban. Israel offers to host a regional center dedicated to this mission.
* Conducting peaceful nuclear cooperation for civilian purposes (outside the nuclear fuel cycle), including mutual visits to nuclear research centers.
* Cooperating in defense against biological and chemical arms as well as ballistic missiles (civil defense).

Terrorism and subversion
* Regional cooperation in doctrine and technologies for countering terrorism and subversion.