June, 1995
Einhorn Proposal to Israelis, June 1995

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Summary:
[1998 Prep Docs and 5P Meeting on AWD Transfers, June 6, 1991 and Feb 20-21, 1992] This document is a proposal from the United States delegates to the Israeli delegates regarding arms control and regional security.

Credits:
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Original Language:
English

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CO-SPONSORS' FRAMEWORK

CONTEXT/CONDITIONS:
* Adoption of the ACRS statement.

REGIONAL SECURITY

Regional Security environment
-- trends and threat perceptions
Military doctrine

Non-military threats to security

CONFIDENCE- AND SECURITY-BUILDING MEASURES
Maritime measures
Prenotification of certain military activities
Information exchanges
Visits to security-related facilities

REGIONAL INSTITUTIONS AND COOPERATION

REGIONAL INSTITUTIONS
Regional Security Center
Communications Network
Seismic Research Center

REGIONAL COOPERATION IN SUPPORT OF ACRS
OBJECTIVES
Satellite imagery
Seismic cooperation
Peaceful uses of nuclear energy
Defense against WMD attacks

ISRAELI PAPER

Political Ground - Rules
* Adoption of the ACRS text;
* Discussion of a Political - Military code of conduct for security in the Middle East.

Confidence and Security Building
* Implementing an INCSEA agreement;
* Implementing an agreement on pre-notifications of certain military activities;
* Implementing a regional framework for regional cooperation in maritime SAR;
* Conducting a joint naval exercises, senior naval officers symposium, and reciprocal port calls.
* Instituting dialogue between national security academies/general staff colleges.
* Negotiating an agreement for consultation and co-operation as regards unusual military activities.

Transparency and Military Information Exchange
* Conducting reciprocal visits to defense industry sites and exploring ideas for cooperative defense R&D. Israel offers to take the lead in inviting all ACRS participants to visit IAI this fall, and offer ideas for such cooperation in R&D.
* Negotiating an agreement for reciprocal visits to tank production, upgrade, or maintenance facilities.
* Exchanging annual information on aggregate levels of military manpower and defense expenditures, as well as unclassified military manuals and publications.

Regional Institutions
* Establishing three Regional Security Centers, one for general security dialogue and conflict management (in Amman), another for maritime security (in Tunis), and a third for security and arms control training (in Doha).
* Setting up a regional security telecommunications hub (in Cairo).
* Establishing a regional verification technology center (in Israel).
Verification
* Regional cooperation in the utilization of space for verification and civilian application;
* Conducting a CW national trial inspection;
* Studying the generic concept of mutual verification;
* Exploring the concept of cooperative monitoring.

Conventional Arms
* Exploring the prospects for Non-Offensive Defense (reducing the potential for surprise attack by standing military forces);
* Discussing the present Middle East security environment, focusing on threat perceptions and military doctrines.
* Assessing the feasibility of transparency of and limitations on defense expenditures.

Non Conventional Arms
* Issuing a declaratory commitment of all regional ACRS participants to refrain from conducting tests of chemical, biological, and nuclear weapons.
* Seeking cooperation between the regional parties to in seismic verification of a comprehensive nuclear test ban. Israel offers to host a regional center dedicated to this mission.
* Conducting peaceful nuclear cooperation for civilian purposes (outside the nuclear fuel cycle), including mutual visits to nuclear research centers.
* Cooperating in defense against biological and chemical arms as well as ballistic missiles (civil defense).

Terrorism and subversion
* Regional cooperation in doctrine and technologies for countering terrorism and subversion.