April 20, 1964
National Security Action Memorandum, NSAM 294,
McGeorge Bundy to Secretary of State, 'US Nuclear and
Strategic Delivery System Assistance to France'

Citation:
http://digitalarchive.wilsoncenter.org/document/110246

Summary:
Bundy explains that, according to policy, the U.S. is opposed to the development of nuclear forces by other states except those approved by NATO. Thus, the U.S. is not to aid French nuclear development, and this document calls for specific technical guidelines to be developed for the agencies in the government to prevent France from receiving any such aid.

Original Language:
English

Contents:
- Scan of Original Document
THE WHITE HOUSE
WASHINGTON

April 20, 1964

TOP SECRET

NATIONAL SECURITY ACTION MEMORANDUM 294

TO: The Secretary of State
The Secretary of Defense
The Secretary of Commerce
The Director of Central Intelligence
The Administrator, National Aeronautics and
Space Administration
The Chairman, Atomic Energy Commission
The Director, Office of Science and Technology

SUBJECT: U.S. Nuclear and Strategic Delivery System
Assistance to France

It is the policy of this government to oppose the development of
nuclear forces by additional states, other than those whose forces
would be assigned as part of a NATO nuclear force, targeted in
accordance with NATO plans and, except when supreme national
interests were at stake, used only for the defense purposes of the
Alliance.

Given current French policy, it continues to be in this government's
interest not to contribute to or assist in the development of a French
nuclear warhead capability or a French national strategic nuclear
delivery capacity. This includes exchanges of information and
technology between the governments, sale of equipment, joint re-
search and development activities, and exchanges between indus-
trial and commercial organizations, either directly or through
third parties, which would be reasonably likely to facilitate these
efforts by significantly affecting timing, quality or costs or would
identify the U.S. as a major supplier or collaborator. However,
this directive is not intended to restrict unduly full and useful
cooperation in non-strategic programs and activities.
TOP SECRET

Therefore, the President has directed that effective controls be established immediately to assure that, to the extent feasible, the assistance referred to above is not extended either intentionally or unintentionally.

To this end, specific technical guidance is to be developed and issued at the earliest possible time for the use of the agencies that control the export of equipment and technology, including data exchange arrangements. Responsibility for the development of such guidance, and when necessary the revision of these guidances, will be vested in the Departments of State and Defense, in consultation as appropriate with the Department of Commerce, the Central Intelligence Agency, the National Aeronautics and Space Administration, the Atomic Energy Commission, and the Office of Science and Technology, and under the leadership of the Department of State. The approved guidance documents will be cleared at the White House and issued as technical appendices to this National Security Action Memorandum. Necessary guidance will be requested before specific commitments are made by any agency.

McGeorge Bundy

cc:
Mr. Bundy
Mr. Klein
Col. Smith
Mr. Johnson
NSC Files